According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a per it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is collection is estimated to average 2 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, s needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.	OMB APPROVED 0579-0036		
This report is required by law (7 U.S.C. 2143). Failure to report according to the regulations can result in an order to cease and desist and to be subject to penalties as provided for in Section 2150.		Interagency Report Control No. 0180-DOA-AN	Fiscal Year: 2024
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE	REGISTRATION NUMBER: 52-R-0011 Customer Number: 495		
ANNUAL REPORT OF RESEARCH FACILITY (TYPE OR PRINT)	2. HEADQUARTERS RESEARCI include ZIP Code) University Of Virginia PO BOX 400301 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 22904 Telephone: 434-924-5058	H FACILITY (Name and Address,	as registered with USDA,

REPORTING FACILITY (List all locations where animals were housed or used in actual research, testing, teaching, or experimentation, or held for these purposes. Attach additional sheets if necessary)
FACILITY LOCATIONS (Sites) See Attached Listing
University of Virginia,(2) Moutain Lake Biological Station,(3) Costal Research Center,(4) Blandy Experimental Farm

Α.	В.	С.	D. Number of animals	E. Number of animals upon which teaching,	F.
Animals Covered By The Animal Welfare Regulations	Number of animals being bred, conditioned, or held for use in teaching, testing, experiments, research, or surgery but not yet used for such purposes.	Number of animals upon which teaching, research, experiments, or tests were conducted involving no pain, distress, or use of pain-relieving drugs.	upon which experiments, teaching, research, surgery, or tests were conducted involving accompanying pain or distress to the animals and for which appropriate anesthetic, analgesic, or tranquilizing drugs were used.	E. Number of summars up which tearing, experiments, research, surgery, or tests were conducted involving accompanying pain or distress to the animals and for which the use of appropriate anesthetic, analgesic, or tranquilizing drugs would have adversely affected the procedures, results, or interpretation of the teaching, research, experiments, surgery, or tests. (An explanation of the procedures producing pain or distress on these animals and the reasons such drugs were not used must be attached to this report.)	TOTAL NUMBER OF ANIMALS (Cols. C + D + E)
Domestic Ferret	0	0	10	0	10
Common tree shrew	3	34	0	0	34
4 Dogs	0	0	0	0	0
5 Cats	0	0	0	0	0
6 Guinea Pigs	0	0	0	0	0
7 Hamsters	18	21	0	40	61
8 Rabbits	2	2	95	0	97
9 Non-Human Primates	0	0	0	0	0
10 Sheep	0	0	0	0	0
11 Pigs	1	1	184	2	187
12 Other Farm Animals	0	0	0	0	0

ASSURANCE STATEMENTS

Professionally acceptable standards governing the care, treatment, and use of animals, including appropriate use of anesthetic, analgesic, and tranquilizing drugs, prior to, during, and following 1.) actual research, teaching, testing, surgery, or experimentation were followed by this research facility.

2.) Each principal investigator has considered alternatives to painful procedures.

This facility is adhering to the standards and regulations under the Act, and it has required that exceptions to the standards and regulations be specified and explained by the principal investigator and approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC). A summary of all such exceptions is attached to this annual report. In addition to identifying the IACUC 3.) approved exceptions, this summary includes a brief explanation of the exceptions, as well as the species and number of animals affected.

4.) The attending veterinarian for this research facility has appropriate authority to ensure the provisions of adequate veterinary care and to oversee the adequacy of other aspects of animal care and use.

CERTIFICATION BY HEADQUARTERS RESEARCH FACILITY OFFICIAL (Chief Executive Officer (C.E.O.) or Legally Responsible Institutional Official (I.O.) I certify that the above is true, correct, and complete (7 U.S.C. Section 2143).				
SIGNATURE OF C.E.O. OR I.O.	NAME AND TITLE OF C.E.O. OR I.O. (Type or Print)	DATE SIGNED		
s/RAPHAEL MALBRUE	RAPHAEL MALBRUE	12-03-2024		

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a per it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is collection is estimated to average 2 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, s needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.	OMB APPROVED 0579-0036		
This report is required by law (7 U.S.C. 2143). Failure to report according to the regulations can result and to be subject to penalties as provided for in Section 2150.	Interagency Report Control No. 0180-DOA-AN	Fiscal Year: 2024	
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE	REGISTRATION NUMBER: 52-R-0011 Customer Number: 495		
CONTINUATION SHEET FOR ANNUAL REPORT OF RESEARCH FACILITY (TYPE OR PRINT)	2. HEADQUARTERS RESEARC include ZIP Code) University Of Virginia PO BOX 400301 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 22904 Telephone: 434-924-5058	H FACILITY (Name and Address,	as registered with USDA,

Α.	В.	С.	D. Number of animals	E. Number of animals upon which teaching,	F.
Animals Covered By The Animal Welfare Regulations	Number of animals being bred, conditioned, or held for use in teaching, testing, experiments, research, or surgery but not yet used for such purposes.	Number of animals upon which teaching, research, experiments, or tests were conducted involving no pain, distress, or use of pain-relieving drugs.	upon which experiments, teaching, research, surgery, or tests were conducted involving accompanying pain or distress to the animals and for which appropriate anesthetic, analgesic, or tranquilizing drugs were used.	experiments, research, surgery, or tests were conducted involving accompanying pain or distress to the animals and for which the use of appropriate anesthetic, analgesic, or tranquilizing drugs would have adversely affected the procedures, results, or interpretation of the teaching, research, experiments, surgery, or tests. (An explanation of the procedures producing pain or distress on these animals and the reasons such drugs were not used must be attached to this report.)	TOTAL NUMBER OF ANIMALS (Cols. C + D + E)
13 Other Birds	0	61	78	0	139
14 Other Mammals	1918	2287	13	0	2300
Groundhog / Woodchuck	0	0	3	0	3
Prairie vole	1915	2253	0	0	2253
White-crowned Sparrow	0	61	78	0	139

ASSURANCE STATEMENTS

1.) Professionally acceptable standards governing the care, treatment, and use of animals, including appropriate use of anesthetic, analgesic, and tranquilizing drugs, prior to, during, and following actual research, teaching, testing, surgery, or experimentation were followed by this research facility.

2.) Each principal investigator has considered alternatives to painful procedures.

3.) This facility is adhering to the standards and regulations under the Act, and it has required that exceptions to the standards and regulations be specified and explained by the principal investigator and approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC). A summary of all such exceptions is attached to this annual report. In addition to identifying the IACUC approved exceptions, this summary includes a brief explanation of the exceptions, as well as the species and number of animals affected.

4.) The attending veterinarian for this research facility has appropriate authority to ensure the provisions of adequate veterinary care and to oversee the adequacy of other aspects of animal care and use.

CERTIFICATION BY HEADQUARTERS RESEARCH FACILITY OFFICIAL (Chief Executive Officier (C.E.O.) or Legally Responsible Institutional Official (I.O.) I certify that the above is true, correct, and complete (7 U.S.C. Section 2143).				
SIGNATURE OF C.E.O. OR I.O.	NAME AND TITLE OF C.E.O. OR I.O. (Type or Print)	DATE SIGNED		
s/RAPHAEL MALBRUE	RAPHAEL MALBRUE	12-03-2024		